

FAIR LENDING SELF-DEFENSE TOOLKIT

EMPOWERING YOU TO RECOGNIZE AND RESPOND TO HOUSING AND LENDING DISCRIMINATION.

BY THE CONSTRUCTIVE HOUSE

Fair Lending Self-Defense Toolkit

Empowering you to recognize and respond to housing and lending discrimination.

By The Constructive House

Table of Contents

Introduction

SECTION 1: What Is Lending Discrimination?

Protected by Law:

SECTION 2: 10 Red Flags to Watch For

SECTION 3: What to Document

SECTION 4: How to Report Discrimination

SECTION 5: Scripts & Templates

Phone Script for Lenders:

Email Template for Discrimination Concern:

SECTION 6: Know Your Rights Quick Guide

SECTION 7: Take Action Checklist

Conclusion: Stand Your Ground, Protect Your Future

More Tools Are Coming

© 2025 The Constructive House, a SEEDS TV Production. All Rights Reserved.

This document, including all text, images, graphics, and original research, is the intellectual property of The Constructive House and may not be reproduced, distributed, or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying, recording, or other electronic or mechanical methods, without the prior written permission of the publisher, except in the case of brief quotations used for educational or review purposes.

Unauthorized distribution is strictly prohibited and subject to legal action under U.S. Copyright Law.

To request licensing, classroom use, or redistribution permissions, please contact: theconstructivehouse@gmail.com

Introduction

Welcome to the *Fair Lending Self-Defense Toolkit* by **The Constructive House**—your guide to navigating the mortgage process with confidence, clarity, and protection against discrimination.

Whether you're buying your first home, refinancing, or just exploring your options, this guide was created to empower you with practical tools to recognize, document, and respond to unfair treatment in the housing and lending industries. Discrimination in lending is real—and while it often happens behind closed doors or under the guise of "policy," it leaves lasting damage on individuals, families, and communities.

We believe that knowledge is not only power—it's protection. That's why this toolkit breaks down your rights under federal law, highlights common red flags of bias, and gives you ready-to-use templates and checklists to take action if something doesn't feel right.

This is not just about fighting back—it's about showing up informed. It's about refusing to accept less. It's about creating a culture where fairness in homeownership is the standard, not the exception.

If you've ever been told you "can't afford" something you qualify for, pushed toward worse loan terms, or discouraged from buying in certain areas—you're not alone. This guide is here to help you recognize those moments for what they are, and to respond with strength, strategy, and support.

You deserve more than a fair shot—you deserve fair treatment.

Let's get started.

SECTION 1: What Is Lending Discrimination?

Lending discrimination occurs when a financial institution unfairly denies, discourages, or charges more for loans based on race, ethnicity, gender, age, disability, or other protected characteristics.

Examples include:

- ❖ Being told a loan program is unavailable when it is.
- Getting quoted higher interest rates or fees than a similarly qualified white borrower.
- ❖ Being steered toward subprime loans despite qualifying for better terms.
- Being discouraged from buying in certain neighborhoods.

Protected by Law:

Equal Credit Opportunity Act (ECOA)

Prohibits discrimination in credit transactions based on race, color, religion, national origin, sex, marital status, age, or public assistance status.

Enforced by: Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB).

Fair Housing Act (FHA)

Bans housing discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, disability, familial status, or national origin. Applies to mortgage lending, rentals, and home sales. **Enforced by:** U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

Community Reinvestment Act (CRA)

Encourages banks to meet the credit needs of all communities they serve, including lowand moderate-income neighborhoods.

Monitored by: Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC), Federal Reserve, and FDIC.

Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA)

Requires lenders to report loan data, making it possible to track and expose discriminatory patterns.

Enforced by: CFPB and other federal regulators.

SECTION 2: 10 Red Flags to Watch For

- 1. You're denied a loan with no clear reason—even with good credit. 2. A lender pushes you into an FHA/subprime loan despite qualifying for conventional. 3. You're quoted higher fees than what's publicly advertised. 4. You're told you "can't afford" homes in certain neighborhoods. 5. The lender won't give you a pre-approval letter in writing.
- 6. You're required to bring in an unusually large down payment.
- 7. The loan officer avoids working with you or is slow to respond.
- 8. You're pressured to add a co-signer when your income qualifies on its own.
- 9. You hear coded language like "those neighborhoods are changing" or "not a good fit."
- 10. You're not offered information about down payment assistance programs.

SECTION 3: What to Document

If you suspect discrimination, start gathering evidence immediately:

- Names and contact info of lenders or agents
- Screenshots of text messages and emails
- ❖ Notes on conversations (dates, what was said)
- ❖ Any flyers, loan documents, or rate sheets you received
- Credit scores, income, and loan program you applied for
- Tip: Ask for everything in writing. Verbal offers mean little in legal disputes.

SECTION 4: How to Report Discrimination

1. File a Complaint with the CFPB

consumerfinance.gov/complaint

2. Report to HUD's Fair Housing Office

Phone: 1-800-669-9777

Online: hud.gov/fairhousing

3. Contact Your State Attorney General

Use <u>naag.org</u> to find your state AG.

4. Reach Out to a Fair Housing Organization

Check: nationalfairhousing.org

Or your local Urban League or Legal Aid office.

SECTION 5: Scripts & Templates

Phone Script for Lenders:

> "Hi, I'd like to request written confirmation of the rates, terms, and reasons for any denial or change to my loan application."

Email Template for Discrimination Concern:

> Subject: Lending Discrimination Concern

Dear [Lender Name],

I'm writing to express concern about how my loan application was handled. Based on my qualifications and the information provided, I believe I may have been treated unfairly.

I am requesting a detailed explanation of the loan terms I was offered and the reasons for any denials. I am documenting this interaction for potential legal review.

Thank you, [Your Name]

SECTION 6: Know Your Rights Quick Guide

- ❖ Law What It Protects Who Enforces.
- ❖ ECOA No credit discrimination CFPB.
- ❖ Fair Housing Act No housing discrimination HUD.
- CRA Equal lending access in all neighborhoods OCC / Fed.
- HMDA Public loan data transparency CFPB.

SECTION 7: Take Action Checklist

- * Research at least 3 lenders—compare rates and programs.
- ❖ Ask for a Loan Estimate form in writing.
- Keep copies of all communications.
- * Report suspicious behavior ASAP.
- ❖ Share your story if safe to do so—it helps others!

Conclusion: Stand Your Ground, Protect Your Future

Housing discrimination is not a relic of the past—it's a barrier that still blocks doors for many today. But now, you're better prepared. With the tools in this guide, you can recognize unfair treatment, respond with confidence, and take action that protects not only your financial future—but also your dignity and your rights.

You don't have to know everything to stand up for yourself. You just need to know:

- ❖ What's legal and what's not
- What to watch out for
- What to document
- **❖** Where to report it
- ❖ And that you're not alone

This toolkit is your foundation. But the real power comes from how you use it.

Whether you're a homebuyer, a renter, a community advocate, or a professional supporting others—your voice and vigilance matter. Share what you've learned. Ask questions. Push back. Hold systems accountable.

If you've faced discrimination:

You have the right to speak up—and you deserve to be heard.

Want to connect, collaborate, or share your story?

Reach out to us at: theconstructivehouse@gmail.com

More Tools Are Coming

This is just the beginning. Be on the lookout for future resources like:

- The Homebuyer's Justice Toolkit
- Redlining Case Files
- Video breakdowns and live Q&A sessions

Thank you for taking this step. By educating yourself, you're building protection—not just for your household, but for your whole community.

Stay Constructive. Stay Powerful.

— The Constructive House Team

"This toolkit is fo<mark>r educational purposes only and</mark> does not constitute legal advice. For legal help, consult an attorney or your local Legal Aid office."